



# Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) Policy



## **Document Management**

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## 1. Policy Overview

This policy has been prepared in accordance with the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage (effective from September 2021) and applies to all primary schools in the trust. This policy should be read together with the statutory framework.

The trust's policies and procedures in relation to the Early Years Foundation stage (EYFS) are also reflected within the trust's general policy framework, included (but not limited to) within the following policies:

- Safeguarding Policy
- Admissions Policy
- First Aid in schools
- Equality and Inclusion Policy
- Exclusions Policy (primary)
- Behaviour Policy

## 2. Aim

The trust understands the importance of a strong foundation as a basis for future learning. In all of our schools we aim to create a safe, stimulating and positive environment which will enable children to become happy, confident and independent learners.

As outlined in the Statutory Framework ***“Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfil their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child’s experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chance.”***

We adhere to the Statutory Framework and the four guiding principles that shape practice within Early Years settings.

- Every child is a **unique child**, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured
- Children learn to be strong and independent through **positive relationships**
- Children learn and develop well in **enabling environments**, in which their experiences respond to their individual needs and there is a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and/or carers; **and**
- **Children develop and learn in different ways and at different rates.**

## 3. Principles into Practice

As part of our practice we;

- Provide a stimulating, creative, play based curriculum which covers the seven areas of learning.
- Promote equality of opportunity, inclusivity and anti-discriminatory practice. We provide early intervention for those children who require additional support.
- We value our partnership with parents and work closely with them.
- Plan challenging, fun learning experiences, based on the individual child informed by observation and assessment.
- Provide opportunities for children to engage in both adult and child-initiated activities.

- We have a key person approach, which in reception classes is likely to be the class teacher and who is accountable for the progress of all children.
- We recognise the importance of a creative, stimulating and safe learning environment, indoors and outdoors.

#### **4. The Learning and Development Requirements**

The EYFS learning and development requirements comprise:

- The seven areas of learning and development and the educational programmes (described below)
- The early learning goals, which summarise the knowledge, skills and understanding that all young children should have gained by the end of the Reception year; and
- The assessment requirements (when and how practitioners must assess children's achievements, and when and how they should discuss children's progress with parents and/or carers).

Our curriculum is led by children's needs and interests across the seven areas of learning to enable the children to achieve the early learning goals.

Underpinning our curriculum are the Characteristics of Learning, which are;

- Playing and Exploring - Engagement
- Active Learning - Motivation
- Creating and thinking critically

All the seven areas of learning and development are important and inter-connected.

Our curriculum is based on the prime areas;

- Communication and Language
- Physical Development
- Personal, Social and Emotional Development

These areas are particularly crucial for igniting children's curiosity and enthusiasm for learning, and for building their capacity to learn, form relationships and thrive.

Children are also supported through the four specific areas, through which the three prime areas are strengthened and applied.

The Specific areas are:

- Literacy
- Mathematics
- Understanding the world
- Expressive Arts and Design

Children will experience each area of learning and development through planned purposeful play. Children learn by leading their own play, and by taking part in play which is guided by adults. We recognise the importance of providing first hand experiences with enrichment activities, visits and visitors.

Our practitioners must respond to each child's emerging needs and interests, guiding their developments through warm positive interactions.

Children have whole group and small group activities with a clear focus which will cover phonics and aspects of Literacy and Mathematics.

For children whose home language is not English, opportunities will be provided to develop and use their home language in play and learning, supporting their language development at home. Adults must provide opportunities for children to learn and reach a good standard of English

Arrangements are in place to identify and support children with SEND or disabilities, and to promote equality of opportunity for SEN children.

### **5. Observation and Assessment**

The Reception Baseline Assessment (RBA) is a statutory assessment for all children starting Reception. This must be completed within 6 weeks of each child starting school in Reception. If a child joins mid-year from another country or another school and did not take part in the Baseline Assessment, then we will assess them within 6 weeks of starting with us. The assessment is carried out one-to-one with each child by the class teacher using an online program and provides a picture of where pupils are when they enter reception. It also provides a starting point to measure the progress each child makes between reception and the end of primary school. The main purpose of the RBA is to create a starting point to measure the progress schools make with their pupils from Reception to Year 6.

Throughout EYFS, a learning journey is compiled to celebrate achievements and independent evidence of attainment. This is in line with Development Matters objectives and the Early Learning Goals. To support the compilation of each learning journey and to enable us to celebrate children's achievements with their parents, we use an on-line tracker called 'Arc Pathway'. This enables us to focus upon the process of learning as well as the outcome, linking holistically to all elements of learning and development, alongside the characteristics of learning. Assessment in the final term is an ongoing dialogue between practitioners and year 1 teachers about each child's learning and development, to support a successful transition to key stage 1.

At the end of the EYFS, practitioners complete an EYFS profile for each child. Children are assessed against the 17 early learning goals, indicating whether they are: not yet reaching expected levels ('emerging') or meeting expected levels of development ('expected'). The results of the profile are then shared with parents and/or carers as well as the local authority. Progress meetings are planned during the year to discuss and moderate children's attainment and consider support, interventions or further challenges. Early Year's practitioners work with targeted children and provide information that supports assessment.

## **6. Safeguarding and Welfare**

We ensure that requirements for safeguarding and welfare, as set out in the statutory framework, are fully met.

Schools safeguarding policies set out procedures for child protection, suitable people, levels of qualification and training, arrangements for supervision, requirements for paediatric first aid and staff child ratios.

Each school has a Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL).

Children's health is promoted well and procedures are in place for responding to children who are ill or infectious. All Trust schools and settings have policies in place for administering medicines. Allergies are recorded and all staff are made aware.

Food and drink and healthy balanced and nutritious and fresh drinking water is available and accessible at all times. We record and take information from parents and carers about individual children's dietary needs.

A First Aid box is accessible at all times. Paediatric first aid certificates will be prominently displayed in the school or setting.

Behaviour will be managed in line with the school's behaviour policy. In Nursery settings a named practitioner will be responsible for behaviour management.

### **Supervision for adults working in EYFS.**

#### **Supervision**

Swale Academies Trust aims to support staff to undertake appropriate training and professional development to ensure they can continually improve the quality learning and development experiences they offer for children.

*3.22. Providers must put appropriate arrangements in place for the supervision of staff who have contact with children and families. Effective supervision provides support, coaching and training for the practitioner and promotes the interests of children. Supervision should foster a culture of mutual support, teamwork and continuous improvement, which encourages the confidential discussion of sensitive issues.*

*3.23. Supervision should provide opportunities for staff to:*

- discuss any issues – particularly concerning children's development or wellbeing, including child protection concerns*
- identify solutions to address issues as they arise*
- receive coaching to improve their personal effectiveness*

Supervision applies to all Swale Academies Trust EYFS staff and the Swale Academies Trust, EYFS supervision policy, sits beside this policy.

## **7. Risk Assessments (Safety and suitability of premises, environment and equipment)**

Each school will have comprehensive health and safety risk assessments that inform their procedures and the EYFS lead is the person identified to be in charge of the implementation. EYFS leaders carry out risk assessments for certain activities when needed, the care of animals if there are pets, use of the inside and outside areas, visits from people outside of school who might bring equipment with them as well as any off site trips.

Risk assessments of all learning areas are carried out on a daily basis by all staff to ensure children and adults are safe. Staff at every level are involved in reviewing these, as they have first-hand knowledge as to whether the control measures are effective and can give an informed view to help update procedures accordingly.

Whatever the reason for the risk assessment, the process remains the same:

- **Identification of risk or hazard** - where is it and what is it?
- **Decide who is at risk and how** - for example childcare staff, children, parents, cooks, cleaners.
- **Evaluate the risks and decide on precautions** - can you get rid of the risk altogether, if not how can you control it?
- **Record your findings and implement them** - prioritise, make a plan of action if necessary.
- **Monitoring and review** - how do you know if what has been decided is working, or is thorough enough? If it is not working, it will need to be amended, or maybe there is a better solution.

## **Outings**

Schools will obtain written parental/carers permission for children to take part in outings and risk assessments will be in place.

All schools have a complaints procedure which apply to EYFS

## **8. Parents/Carers as partners**

We recognise that parents/carers are children's first and most important educators. We create and maintain positive partnerships with parents and carers.

Staff are available on a daily basis to speak with parents/carers and children's online learning journeys are shared with parents/carers throughout the year.

## **9. Transitions**

We recognise the importance of smooth transitions within EYFS and beyond. All schools in the trust will have a programme of home visits and settling in sessions where children have the opportunity to meet practitioners, teachers, teaching assistants and other children.

In the final term of EYFS, Year 1 teachers meet the children and staff to discuss each child's development against the Early Learning Goals. The discussion helps Year 1 teachers to plan an effective, responsible and appropriate curriculum that will meet the needs of all children.

Effective transition from EYFS to year 1 is planned for through suitable timetabling, free flow opportunities, the use of an outside area, planning around the children's interests and continue to assess children against the ELG's if they did not achieve GLD at the end of their time in EYFS.

### **10. EYFS Leadership and Management**

All schools will have an identified EYFS lead.

The lead is responsible for:

- Monitoring the quality of teaching and learning to ensure consistency of provision and quality of interactions between adults and children.
- Induction and support for new members of staff including NQT's.
- Monitoring the quality of indoor and outdoor provision.
- Deployment of additional adults.
- Leading planning meetings.
- Ensuring the accuracy of assessment information.
- Individual teachers should be responsible for uploading their own data to their own Data Systems, but the lead is responsible for analysing the information, reviewing the progress of different groups of children and identifying gaps.
- Regular team meetings to evaluate rates of progress and identify children on track to meet and exceed end of year expectations.
- Meetings for EYFS leads are held every term and occasionally all reception teachers will be invited.
- EYFS leads are responsible for promoting the safety of children at all times including ensuring risk assessments are in place as appropriate.