

Key Vocabulary

agriculture	Another word for farming. The growing and harvesting of crops and/or breeding animals.
counties	Areas that countries or states are divided into.
recreation	An activity done for pleasure e.g. playing golf, hiking.
retail	Shops where people can buy items.
rural	Countryside or farmland.
symbol	Pictures or icons.
urban	Towns and cities.

Sketch Map

- Title
- Labels/annotations
- Simple lines
- Enough detail to give a rough idea
- A 'not to scale' note
- A north arrow



Key

- Maps often use **symbols** to represent things.
- The key explains what the **symbol** shows.



Pond



Stream



Footpath



Steep slope



Wall



Building

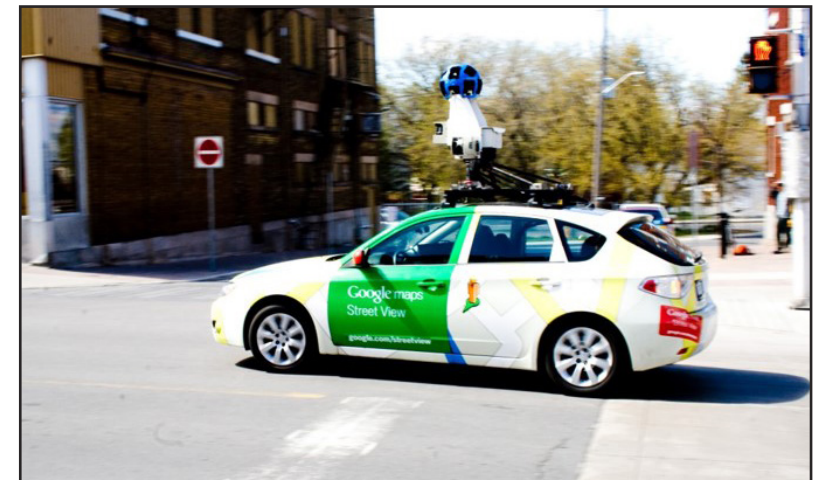


Open land



Cartographer

- A cartographer is someone who draws or produces maps.
- James Cook (1728 – 1779) was a British explorer and cartographer.
- Today, technology helps to produce maps using photographs and videos of the area.



Topographical Map

A topographical map shows the shape and features of the land including mountains, rivers, lakes and valleys.



Human and Physical Features of the UK

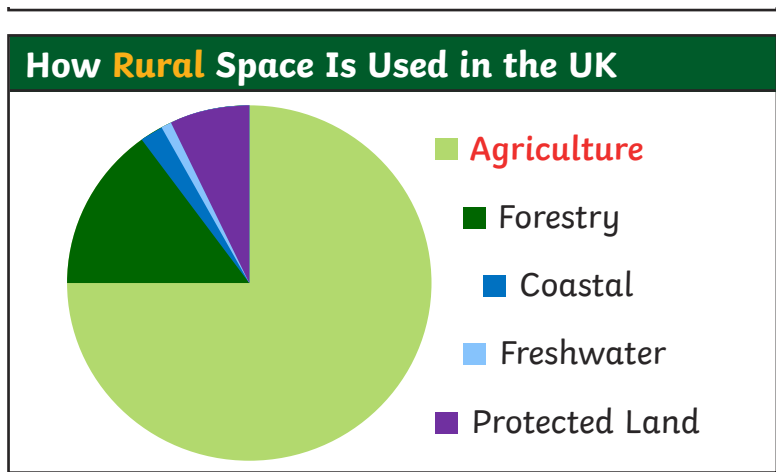
Human Features include anything made by humans e.g.

Towns
Cities
Man-made landmarks

Physical features are natural and not made by human beings. Some of these are:

Rivers
Mountains
Lakes
Hills

The UK is made up of both human and physical features.



Large Urban Areas in England

• London	• Liverpool
• Birmingham	• Leeds
• Manchester	• Newcastle

Farming

- Growing grains
- Growing fruit and vegetables
- Growing flowers
- Growing grass
- Breeding animals for meat and other produce e.g. milk and eggs

How is Land Used?

90% of land in the UK is rural.	10% of the UK is urban.
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Housing• Factories• Education• Recreation• Business• Farming	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Housing• Factories• Education• Recreation• Business• Healthcare• Transport• Retail