

VOCABULARY	
Archaeologist	Person who learns about the past by digging up artefacts and studying them
Artefact	An object made by a human being
Monument	Something built to remember an important person or event
Site	An area of ground where a town, building or monument is built.
Winter Solstice	Shortest day.
Summer Solstice	Longest day.
Preserve	To keep something in good condition
Tribes	A group of people that live together for protection.
Flint	A type of stone that can be shaped into blades, knives and spears for hunting.
Settlement	A place where a group of people live together in many buildings
Homo Sapiens	The type of human species today.
Agriculture	The practice of farming and growing crops (plants.)
Era / Period	A length of time covering many years
Hill Fort	A settlement built on a hill.



<p><b>1. BC and AD</b>  <b>B.C.</b> means Before Christ. A date such as 3000BC means 3000 years before the year 1 AD (there was no year zero)</p> <p><b>A.D.</b> – means Anno Domini in Latin which stands for ‘in the year of our lord’. A date such as 2018 AD means 2018 years after Jesus is believed to have been born.</p>	<p><b>2. Important Time Periods</b>  <b>Stone Age</b> – When the first humans began to live in Europe. They used stones as tools.</p> <p><b>Iron Age</b> - Humans now used iron to make tools, and farmed land instead of hunting. They lived in communities.</p> <p><b>Bronze Age</b> - In this era, metals were used to make hunting tools. Humans also began to farm land.</p>
<p><b>3. SKARA BRAE SCOTLAND</b></p> <p>-Skara Brae is an archaeological site in Orkney, Scotland.                      -It is a Stone Age village.                      -There are 8 houses made of stone.                      -There is only one room in each house.                      -It is famous because it has been well preserved and has taught us a lot about life in the Stone Age.</p>	<p><b>4. STONEHENGE ENGLAND</b></p> <p>-Stonehenge is a famous monument located in Wiltshire, England.                      -It is a circle of very large stones standing upright.                      -It was built in the Stone Age.                      -Nobody knows why it exists.                      Some believe it was built to learn about the movements of the sun and moon. Some believe it was a burial mound.</p>

### 5. Stone Age - Mesolithic Life and Neolithic Life

13,000BC



People make cave paintings.

4,500-3,500BC



Farming starts and begins to spread.

### 6. Bronze Age

4,500-3,500BC



The first pottery is made and used.

4,000-3,000BC



People start to ride and use horses.

2,500BC



Metal starts to be used.

1,800BC



The first copper mines are dug.

1,200-800BC



Metal tools are made and used.

1,200-800BC



Tribal Kingdoms and celtic culture.

### 7. Iron Age

800-700BC



The first hill forts are made.

700-500BC



Iron is used a lot more than before.

100BC



Coins are made and used for the first time.

AD43



The Romans invade Britain - Iron Age ends.