STONE AGE TO IRON AGE

KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER

VOCABULARY	
Archaeologist	Person who learns about the
	past by digging up artefacts
	and studying them
Artefact	An object made by a human
	being
Monument	Something built to remember
	an important person or event
Site	An area of ground where a
	town, building or monument
	is built.
Winter	Shortest day.
Solstice	
Summer	Longest day.
Solstice	
Preserve	To keep something in good
	condition
Tribes	A group of people that live
	together for protection.
Flint	A type of stone that can be
	shaped into blades, knives
	and spears for hunting.
Settlement	A place where a group of
	people live together in many
	buildings
Homo	The type of human species
Sapiens	today.
Agriculture	The practice of farming and
	growing crops (plants.)
Era / Period	A length of time covering
	many years
Hill Fort	A settlement built on a hill.
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1. BC and AD B.C. means Before Christ. A date such as 3000BC means 3000 years before the year I AD (there was no year zero) A.D. – means Anno Domini in Latin which

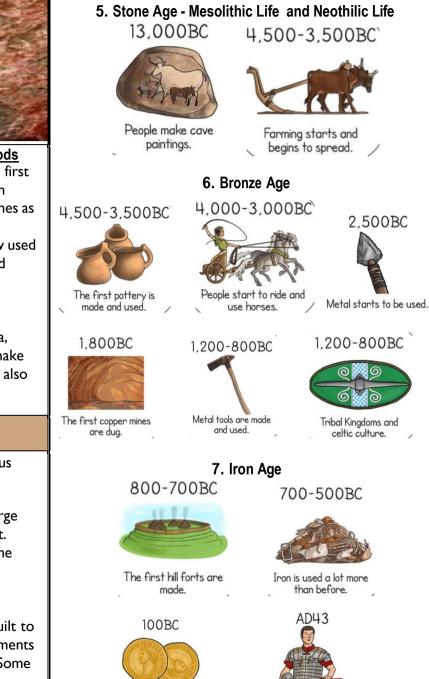
stands for 'in the year of our lord'. A date such as 2018 AD means 2018 years after lesus is believed to have been born. 3. SKARA BRAE **SCOTLAND** -Skara Brae is an archaeological site in Orkney, Scotland. -It is a Stone Age village. -There are 8 houses made of stone. -There is only one room in each house. -It is famous because it has been well preserved and has taught us a lot about life in the Stone Age.

2. Important Time Periods Stone Age – When the first humans began to live in Europe. They used stones as tools. Iron Age - Humans now used iron to make tools, and farmed land instead of hunting. They lived in communities. Bronze Age - In this era, metals were used to make hunting tools. Humans also began to farm land. 4. STONEHENGE

ENGLAND -Stonehenge is a famous monument located in Wiltshire, England.

mound.

-It is a circle of very large stones standing upright. -It was built in the Stone Age. -Nobody knows why it exists. Some believe it was built to learn about the movements of the sun and moon. Some believe it was a burial



Coins are made and used

for the first time.

The Romans invade Britain - Iron Age ends.